



*cutting through complexity*

# Report to those charged with governance (ISA 260) 2014/15

London Borough of Islington

09 September 2015

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in connection with this  
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This report is addressed to the Authority and has been prepared for the sole use of the Authority. We take no responsibility to any member of staff acting in their individual capacities, or to third parties. The Audit Commission issued a document entitled Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies summarising where the responsibilities of auditors begin and end and what is expected from audited bodies. We draw your attention to this document which is available on Public Sector Audit Appointment's website ([www.psa.co.uk](http://www.psa.co.uk)).

External auditors do not act as a substitute for the audited body's own responsibility for putting in place proper arrangements to ensure that public business is conducted in accordance with the law and proper standards, and that public money is safeguarded and properly accounted for, and used economically, efficiently and effectively.

We are committed to providing you with a high quality service. If you have any concerns or are dissatisfied with any part of KPMG's work, in the first instance you should contact Philip Johnstone, the engagement lead to the Authority, who will try to resolve your complaint. If you are dissatisfied with your response please contact the national lead partner for all of KPMG's work under our contract with Public Sector Audit Appointments Limited, Trevor Rees (on 0161 246 4000, or by email to [trevor.rees@kpmg.co.uk](mailto:trevor.rees@kpmg.co.uk)). After this, if you are still dissatisfied with how your complaint has been handled you can access PSAA's complaints procedure by emailing [generalenquiries@psaa.co.uk](mailto:generalenquiries@psaa.co.uk), by telephoning 020 7072 7445 or by writing to Public Sector Audit Appointments Limited, 3rd Floor, Local Government House, Smith Square, London, SW1P 3HZ.

## This document summarises:

- the key issues identified during our audit of the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2015 for both the Authority and its pension fund; and
- our assessment of the Authority's arrangements to secure value for money.

## Scope of this report

This report summarises the key findings arising from:

- our audit work at London Borough of Islington ('the Authority') in relation to the Authority's 2014/15 financial statements and those of the Local Government Pension Scheme it administers ('the Fund'); and
- the work to support our 2014/15 conclusion on the Authority's arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources ('VFM conclusion').

## Financial statements

Our *External Audit Plan 2014/15*, presented to you in March 2015, set out the four stages of our financial statements audit process.



This report focuses on the second and third stages of the process: control evaluation and substantive procedures. Our on site work for these took place during August 2015.

We are now in the final phase of the audit, the completion stage. Some aspects of this stage are also discharged through this report.

## VFM conclusion

Our External Audit Plan 2014/15 explained our risk-based approach to VFM work, which follows guidance provided by the Audit Commission. We have now completed our work to support our 2014/15 VFM conclusion. This included:

- assessing the potential VFM risks and identifying the residual audit

risks for our VFM conclusion;

- considering the results of any relevant work by the Authority and other inspectorates and review agencies in relation to these risk areas.

## Structure of this report

This report is structured as follows:

- Section 2 summarises the headline messages.
- Section 3 sets out our key findings from our audit work in relation to the 2014/15 financial statements of the Authority and the fund.
- Section 4 outlines our key findings from our work on the VFM conclusion.

## Acknowledgements

We would like to take this opportunity to thank officers and Members for their continuing help and co-operation throughout our audit work.

This table summarises the headline messages for the Authority and the Fund. Sections three and four of this report provide further details on each area.

<b>Proposed audit opinion</b>	<p>We anticipate issuing an unqualified audit opinion on the Authority's financial statements by 30 September 2015. We will also report that your Annual Governance Statement complies with guidance issued by CIPFA/SOLACE in June 2007.</p> <p>We also anticipate issuing an unqualified audit opinion in relation to the Fund's financial statements, as contained both in the Authority's Statement of Accounts and the Pension Fund Annual Report by 30 September 2015.</p>
<b>Audit adjustments</b>	<p>Our audit has identified no material audit adjustments; either in the main Authority accounts or in the Pension Fund accounts.</p> <p>Our audit has identified an adjustment within one of the politically sensitive disclosures, which, due to the sensitive nature of these disclosure, have a triviality threshold of £1,000. The impact of this one adjustment is to increase the disclosure for termination benefits by £261,000.</p> <p>We identified one amendment in the Pension Fund accounts that increased the value of investment assets by £1,009,000. The Fund has adjusted the financial statements to reflect an updated valuation of private equity investments, which was not available to the Authority at the time the accounts were prepared.</p> <p>In addition, we also found a small number of minor disclosure errors in the accounts. The Authority has indicated that these disclosure related items will be adjusted in the final set of financial statements.</p>
<b>Key financial statements audit risks</b>	<p>We identified the following key financial statement audit risks in our 2014/15 external audit plan issued in February 2015.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Management override of controls (main Authority accounts and Pension Fund accounts); and</li> <li>■ Local Government Pension Scheme reform (Pension Fund accounts).</li> </ul> <p>We have worked with officers throughout the year to discuss specific risk areas and our detailed findings are reported in section 3 of this report.</p>
<b>Accounts production and audit process</b>	<p>As with the prior year, the quality of the Authority's financial reporting processes and supporting work papers was of a consistently high standard, as evidenced by the small number of audit adjustments and presentational errors identified over the course of our audit.</p> <p>Once the audit is completed we will be discussing with key finance staff any points arising from this year's audit.</p> <p>The Authority has implemented the one recommendation in our <i>ISA 260 Report 2013/14</i> relating to the financial statements.</p>
<b>Recommendations</b>	<p>We have not made any recommendation in regards to the audit of the financial statements.</p> <p>In Appendix 2 we provide an update on the progress of clearing prior year recommendations.</p>

This table summarises the headline messages for the Authority and the Fund. Sections three and four of this report provide further details on each area.

<b>Completion</b>	<p>At the date of this report our audit of the financial statements is substantially complete, with the exception of the following areas:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Review of the Pension Fund Annual Report; and</li> <li>• Testing on the Authority's Whole of Government Accounts submission.</li> </ul> <p>Before we can issue our opinion we require a signed management representation letter, which covers the financial statements of both the Authority and the Fund. In addition, we require the final version of the Statement of Accounts, so we can agree that all proposed adjustments have been made. We will also need to complete our post balance sheet review procedures, covering the period up until the financial statements are signed.</p> <p>We confirm that we have complied with requirements on objectivity and independence in relation to this year's audit of the Authority's and the Fund's financial statements.</p>
<b>VFM conclusion and risk areas</b>	<p>We have concluded that the Authority has made proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.</p> <p>We therefore anticipate issuing an unqualified VFM conclusion by 30 September 2015.</p>
<b>Certificate</b>	<p>The audit cannot be formally concluded and an audit certificate issued as we are considering elector queries relating to 2013/14 and 2014/15. Until we have completed our consideration of these, we are unable to certify that we have completed the audit of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Audit Commission Act 1998 and the Code of Audit Practice issued by the Audit Commission.</p>

**Our audit has identified no material audit adjustments, except for one adjustment to a politically sensitive disclosure.**

**We have identified no issues in the course of the audit of the Fund that are considered to be material. We anticipate issuing an unqualified audit opinion in relation to the Fund's financial statements, as contained both in the Authority's Statement of Accounts and the Pension Fund Annual Report by 30 September 2015.**

**The wording of your Annual Governance Statement complies with guidance issued by CIPFA/SOLACE in June 2007.**

### Proposed audit opinion

Subject to all outstanding queries being resolved to our satisfaction, we anticipate issuing an unqualified audit opinion on the Authority's financial statements following approval of the Audit Committee on 22 September 2015.

### Audit differences

In accordance with ISA 260 we are required to report uncorrected audit differences to you. We also report any material misstatements which have been corrected and which we believe should be communicated to you to help you meet your governance responsibilities.

The final materiality (see Appendix 4 for more information on materiality) level for this year's audit was set at £18 million. Audit differences below £900k are not considered significant and are therefore not independently reported to those charged with governance, unless they relate to politically sensitive disclosures.

Our audit has not identified any material errors. However, we have identified one adjustment on politically sensitive disclosures. This has been set out in Appendix 2. It is our understanding that this will be adjusted in the final version of the financial statements. There is no impact on the General Fund Balance as a result of this disclosure error.

In addition, we identified a small number of minor presentational adjustments required to ensure that the accounts are compliant with the *Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2014/15 ('the Code')*. We understand that the Authority will be addressing these where significant.

### Pension fund audit

Our audit of the Fund did not identify any material misstatements.

For the audit of the Fund we used a slightly higher materiality level of £19 million. Audit differences below £950k are not considered significant.

Subject to all outstanding queries in this area being resolved to our satisfaction, we anticipate issuing an unqualified audit opinion following approval of the Statement of Accounts by the Audit Committee on 22 September 2015.

We have identified a small number of presentational adjustments required to ensure that the accounts are compliant with the *Code*. We understand that the Fund will be addressing these where significant.

### Annual Governance Statement

We have reviewed the Annual Governance Statement and confirmed that:

- it complies with *Delivering Good Governance in Local Government: A Framework* published by CIPFA/SOLACE; and
- it is not misleading or inconsistent with other information we are aware of from our audit of the financial statements.

### Pension Fund Annual Report

We have reviewed the Pension Fund Annual Report and confirmed that:

- the financial and non-financial information it contains is not inconsistent with the financial information contained in the audited financial statements.

We anticipate issuing an unqualified opinion on the Pension Fund Annual Report at the same time as our opinion on the Statement of Accounts.

## Section three

# Financial Statements (continued)

## Significant risks – the Authority

We have worked with officers throughout the year to discuss specific risk areas. The Authority addressed the issues appropriately.

In our *External Audit Plan 2014/15*, presented to you in March 2015 we reported that we would consider two risk areas that are specifically required by professional standards for both the audit of the Authority's and Pension Fund accounts, and report our findings to you. These risk areas were Management override of controls and the fraud risk of revenue recognition. The table below sets out the outcome of our audit procedures and assessment on these risk areas.

Areas of significant risk	Summary of findings
 <p>Audit areas affected</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ All areas</li> </ul>	<p>Our audit methodology incorporates the risk of management override as a default significant risk. Management is typically in a unique position to perpetrate fraud because of its ability to manipulate accounting records and prepare fraudulent financial statements by overriding controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively. We have not identified any specific additional risks of management override relating to this audit.</p> <p>In line with our methodology, we carried out appropriate substantive procedures, including over journal entries, accounting estimates and significant transactions that are outside the normal course of business, or are otherwise unusual.</p> <p>There are no matters arising from this work that we need to bring to your attention.</p>
 <p>Audit areas affected</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ All areas</li> </ul>	<p>Professional standards require us to make a rebuttable presumption that the fraud risk from revenue recognition is a significant risk.</p> <p>In our External Audit Plan 2014/15 we reported that we do not consider this to be a significant risk for Local Authorities as there is unlikely to be an incentive to fraudulently recognise revenue.</p> <p>This is still the case. Since we have rebutted this presumed risk, there has been no impact on our audit work.</p>

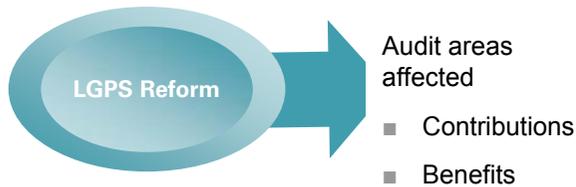
## Section three

# Financial Statements (continued)

## Significant risks – the Fund

We have worked with officers throughout the year to discuss specific risk areas. The Authority addressed the issues appropriately.

In our *External Audit Plan 2014/15*, presented to you in March 2015 we also reported that we would consider one significant risk specific to the Fund relating to the recent LGPS reforms. Below we summarise our findings.

Areas of significant risk	Summary of findings
 <p>Audit areas affected</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Contributions</li> <li>■ Benefits</li> </ul>	<p>From 1 April 2014, all members of the LGPS have automatically joined the new career average defined benefit scheme. The new scheme provides more flexibility on when members can take their pension and also how much they pay in. There is a risk that pension administration systems have not been set up to correctly reflect the changes resulting from LGPS 2014 and will therefore not accurately calculate the pension benefits due to members. While any errors in the system are unlikely to result in material misstatements in 14/15, the possible cumulative effect in future years means that specific audit work is needed on ensuring that the changes required to the system have been accurately reflected.</p> <p>As part of our audit, we reviewed the controls and processes that the Pension Fund have put in place to accurately capture the data required by LGPS 2014. Through our testing over benefit expenditure we also confirmed that the system has been set up to accurately calculate future benefit entitlement.</p> <p>No issues have been identified and we have determined that this significant risk has been appropriately addressed by the Fund.</p>

# Financial Statements (continued)

## Accounts production and audit process

We have not noted any significant weaknesses in the Authority's financial reporting process and ability to produce statements of accounts to a good standard.

Officers resolved audit queries in a reasonable time.

### Accounts production and audit process

ISA 260 requires us to communicate to you our views about the significant qualitative aspects of the Authority's accounting practices and financial reporting. We also assessed the Authority's process for preparing the accounts and its support for an efficient audit.

We considered the following criteria:

Element	Commentary
<b>Accounting practices and financial reporting</b>	<p>We have not noted any significant weaknesses in the Authority's financial reporting process and ability to produce statements of accounts to a good standard.</p> <p>We consider that accounting practices are appropriate for the Authority and are in line with the Code.</p>
<b>Completeness of draft accounts</b>	We received the a complete set of draft accounts on 30 June 2015.
<b>Quality of supporting working papers</b>	The quality of working papers provided was consistently good. This allowed us to complete the audit within agreed timescales.
<b>Response to audit queries</b>	Officers resolved audit queries in a reasonable time.
<b>Pension Fund Audit</b>	The audit of the Fund was completed alongside the main audit. There are no specific matters to bring to your attention relating to this.

### Prior year recommendations

As part of our audit we have specifically followed up the Authority's progress in addressing the recommendations in last years ISA 260 report.

The Authority has implemented the one recommendation in our *ISA 260 Report 2013/14*. Appendix 2 provides further details.

**We confirm that we have complied with requirements on objectivity and independence in relation to this year's audit of the Authority's financial statements.**

**Before we can issue our opinion we require a signed management representation letter.**

**Once we have finalised our opinions and conclusions we will prepare our *Annual Audit Letter* and close our audit.**

### Declaration of independence and objectivity

As part of the finalisation process we are required to provide you with representations concerning our independence.

In relation to the audit of the financial statements of London Borough of Islington and Islington Pension Fund for the year ending 31 March 2015, we confirm that there were no relationships between KPMG LLP and London Borough of Islington and Islington Pension Fund, its members and senior management and its affiliates that we consider may reasonably be thought to bear on the objectivity and independence of the audit engagement lead and audit staff. We also confirm that we have complied with Ethical Standards and the Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd requirements in relation to independence and objectivity.

We have provided a detailed declaration in Appendix 4 in accordance with ISA 260.

### Management representations

You are required to provide us with representations on specific matters such as your financial standing and whether the transactions within the accounts are legal and unaffected by fraud. We have provided a template to the Chief Finance Officer for presentation to the Audit Committee. We require a signed copy of your management representations before we issue our audit opinion.

### Other matters

ISA 260 requires us to communicate to you by exception 'audit matters of governance interest that arise from the audit of the financial statements' which include:

- significant difficulties encountered during the audit;
- significant matters arising from the audit that were discussed, or subject to correspondence with management;
- other matters, if arising from the audit that, in the auditor's

professional judgment, are significant to the oversight of the financial reporting process; and

- matters specifically required by other auditing standards to be communicated to those charged with governance (e.g. significant deficiencies in internal control; issues relating to fraud, compliance with laws and regulations, subsequent events, non disclosure, related party, public interest reporting, questions/objections, opening balances etc).

There are no others matters which we wish to draw to your attention in addition to those highlighted in this report or our previous reports relating to the audit of the Authority's 2014/15 financial statements.

**Our VFM conclusion considers how the Authority secures financial resilience and challenges how it secures economy, efficiency and effectiveness.**

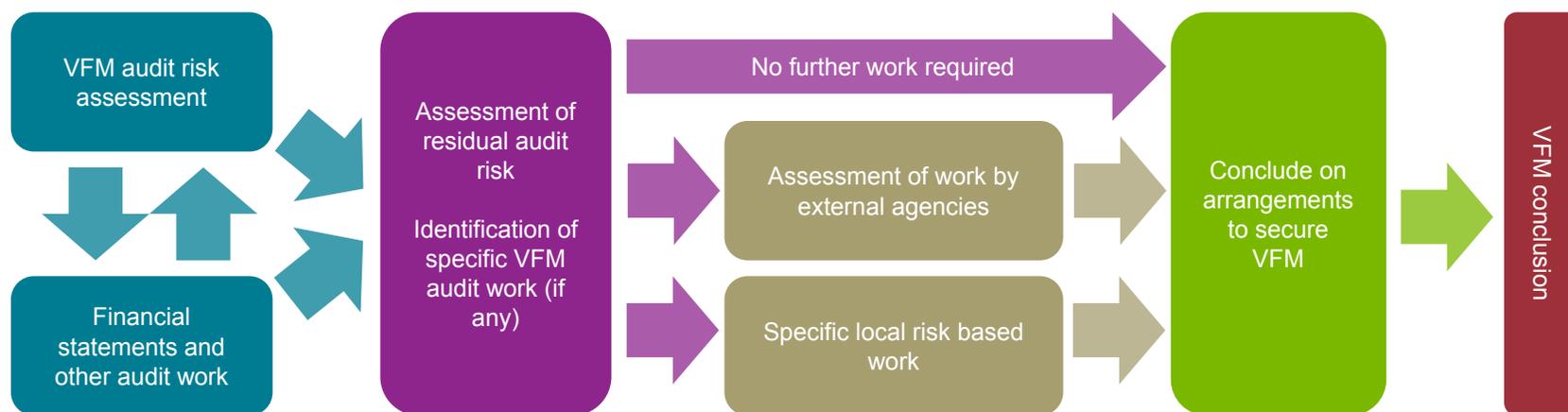
**We have concluded that the Authority has made proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.**

### Background and work completed

Auditors are required to give their statutory VFM conclusion based on two criteria specified by the Audit Commission. These consider whether the Authority has proper arrangements in place for:

- securing financial resilience: looking at the Authority's financial governance, financial planning and financial control processes; and
- challenging how it secures economy, efficiency and effectiveness: looking at how the Authority is prioritising resources and improving efficiency and productivity.

We follow a risk based approach to target audit effort on the areas of greatest audit risk. We consider the arrangements put in place by the Authority to mitigate these risks and plan our work accordingly. The key elements of the VFM audit approach are summarised in the diagram below. As part of our *External Audit Plan 2014/15, presented to you in March 2015 we did not identify any significant risks relating to the VFM conclusion.*



### Conclusion

We have concluded that the Authority has made proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

We concluded that we did not need to carry out additional work for these risks as there was sufficient relevant work that had completed by the Authority, other inspectorates and review agencies in relation to these risk areas.

VFM criterion	Met
Securing financial resilience	✓
Securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness	✓

## Appendix 1: Follow up of prior year recommendations

The Authority has implemented the one recommendation in our ISA 260 Report 2013/14.

This appendix summarises the progress made to implement the recommendations identified in our ISA 260 Report 2013/14 and re-iterates any recommendations still outstanding.

**Number of recommendations that were:**

Included in original report	1
Implemented in year or superseded	1
Remain outstanding (re-iterated below)	0

No.	Risk	Issue and recommendation	Officer responsible and due date	Status as at September 2015
1	2	<p><b>Supporting the valuation of Council dwellings</b>                      The Authority carries out a rolling programme that ensures that all Property, Plant and Equipment is revalued at least every five years. In accordance with accounting standards and sector guidance, the Authority also reviews each class of asset as at 1st April 2014 to identify whether there are any conditions arising during the financial year that would materially impact on the valuation.</p> <p>The Authority's internal valuer assessed that an uplift of 15% should be applied to Council Dwellings to reflect the performance of the housing market during the financial year. The valuer did not initially provide the Authority's finance team preparing the draft financial statements and us with appropriate evidence to support the percentage uplift. This information was provided later, during the audit, and we are satisfied that the assumptions made to support the uplift are reasonable and the uplift is in line with relevant indexes.</p> <p>We recommend that in future years the Authority's valuer produces a fully documented rationale to support their valuation of Property, Plant and Equipment. This will provide an appropriate level of assurance to management prior to the preparation of the financial statements and support the audit process.</p>	<p><b>Responsible Officer:</b>                      Property Disposals and Development Manager</p> <p><b>Due date:</b>                      30 June 2015</p>	<p><b>Implemented</b>                      In 2014-15, the Authority provided the appropriate evidence to support the dwellings valuation process and assumptions used.</p>

**This appendix sets out the audit differences.**

**The financial statements have been amended for all of the errors identified through the audit process.**

We are required by ISA 260 to report all uncorrected misstatements, other than those that we believe are clearly trivial, to those charged with governance (which in your case is the Audit Committee). We are also required to report all material misstatements that have been corrected but that we believe should be communicated to you to assist you in fulfilling your governance responsibilities.

**Uncorrected audit differences**

We are pleased to report that there are no material uncorrected audit differences.

**Corrected audit differences**

We are pleased to report that there are no material corrected audit differences.

Our audit has identified an adjustment within one of the politically sensitive disclosures, which, due to the sensitive nature of these disclosure, have a triviality threshold of £1,000. The impact of this one adjustment is to increase the disclosure for termination benefits by £261,000.

**The Code of Audit Practice requires us to exercise our professional judgement and act independently of both Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd and the Authority.**

### Requirements

Auditors appointed by Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd must comply with the *Code of Audit Practice* (the 'Code') which states that:

*"Auditors and their staff should exercise their professional judgement and act independently of both the Commission and the audited body. Auditors, or any firm with which an auditor is associated, should not carry out work for an audited body that does not relate directly to the discharge of auditors' functions, if it would impair the auditors' independence or might give rise to a reasonable perception that their independence could be impaired."*

In considering issues of independence and objectivity we consider relevant professional, regulatory and legal requirements and guidance, including the provisions of the Code, the detailed provisions of the Statement of Independence included within the Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd *Terms of Appointment* ('Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd Guidance') and the requirements of APB Ethical Standard 1 *Integrity, Objectivity and Independence* ('Ethical Standards').

The Code states that, in carrying out their audit of the financial statements, auditors should comply with auditing standards currently in force, and as may be amended from time to time. Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd guidance requires appointed auditors to follow the provisions of ISA (UK & I) 260 *Communication of Audit Matters with Those Charged with Governance* that are applicable to the audit of listed companies. This means that the appointed auditor must disclose in writing:

- Details of all relationships between the auditor and the client, its directors and senior management and its affiliates, including all services provided by the audit firm and its network to the client, its directors and senior management and its affiliates, that the auditor considers may reasonably be thought to bear on the auditor's objectivity and independence.

- The related safeguards that are in place.
- The total amount of fees that the auditor and the auditor's network firms have charged to the client and its affiliates for the provision of services during the reporting period, analysed into appropriate categories, for example, statutory audit services, further audit services, tax advisory services and other non-audit services. For each category, the amounts of any future services which have been contracted or where a written proposal has been submitted are separately disclosed. We do this in our *Annual Audit Letter*.

Appointed auditors are also required to confirm in writing that they have complied with Ethical Standards and that, in the auditor's professional judgement, the auditor is independent and the auditor's objectivity is not compromised, or otherwise declare that the auditor has concerns that the auditor's objectivity and independence may be compromised and explaining the actions which necessarily follow from his. These matters should be discussed with the Audit Committee.

Ethical Standards require us to communicate to those charged with governance in writing at least annually all significant facts and matters, including those related to the provision of non-audit services and the safeguards put in place that, in our professional judgement, may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence and the objectivity of the Engagement Lead and the audit team.

### General procedures to safeguard independence and objectivity

KPMG's reputation is built, in great part, upon the conduct of our professionals and their ability to deliver objective and independent advice and opinions. That integrity and objectivity underpins the work that KPMG performs and is important to the regulatory environments in which we operate. All partners and staff have an obligation to maintain the relevant level of required independence and to identify and evaluate circumstances and relationships that may impair that independence.

**We confirm that we have complied with requirements on objectivity and independence in relation to this year's audit of the Authority's financial statements.**

Acting as an auditor places specific obligations on the firm, partners and staff in order to demonstrate the firm's required independence. KPMG's policies and procedures regarding independence matters are detailed in the *Ethics and Independence Manual* ('the Manual'). The Manual sets out the overriding principles and summarises the policies and regulations which all partners and staff must adhere to in the area of professional conduct and in dealings with clients and others.

KPMG is committed to ensuring that all partners and staff are aware of these principles. To facilitate this, a hard copy of the Manual is provided to everyone annually. The Manual is divided into two parts. Part 1 sets out KPMG's ethics and independence policies which partners and staff must observe both in relation to their personal dealings and in relation to the professional services they provide. Part 2 of the Manual summarises the key risk management policies which partners and staff are required to follow when providing such services.

All partners and staff must understand the personal responsibilities they have towards complying with the policies outlined in the Manual and follow them at all times. To acknowledge understanding of and adherence to the policies set out in the Manual, all partners and staff are required to submit an annual ethics and independence confirmation. Failure to follow these policies can result in disciplinary action.

#### **Auditor declaration**

In relation to the audit of the financial statements of London Borough of Islington and Islington Pension Fund for the financial year ending 31 March 2015, we confirm that there were no relationships between KPMG LLP and London Borough of Islington and Islington Pension Fund, its directors and senior management and its affiliates that we consider may reasonably be thought to bear on the objectivity and independence of the audit engagement lead and audit staff. We also confirm that we have complied with Ethical Standards and the Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd requirements in relation to independence and objectivity.

**For 2014/15 our materiality is £18 million for the Authority's accounts. For the Pension Fund it is £19 million.**

**We have reported all audit differences over £900k for the Authority's accounts and £950k for the Pension Fund, to the Audit Committee.**

### Materiality

The assessment of what is material is a matter of professional judgment and includes consideration of three aspects: materiality by value, nature and context.

- Material errors by value are those which are simply of significant numerical size to distort the reader's perception of the financial statements. Our assessment of the threshold for this depends upon the size of key figures in the financial statements, as well as other factors such as the level of public interest in the financial statements.
- Errors which are material by nature may not be large in value, but may concern accounting disclosures of key importance and sensitivity, for example the salaries of senior staff.
- Errors that are material by context are those that would alter key figures in the financial statements from one result to another – for example, errors that change successful performance against a target to failure.

We used the same planning materiality reported in our External Audit Plan 2014/15, presented to you in March 2015.

Materiality for the Authority's accounts was set at £18m which equates to around 2 percent of gross expenditure. We design our procedures to detect errors in specific accounts at a lower level of precision.

### Reporting to the Audit Committee

Whilst our audit procedures are designed to identify misstatements which are material to our opinion on the financial statements as a whole, we nevertheless report to the Audit Committee any misstatements of lesser amounts to the extent that these are identified by our audit work.

Under ISA 260, we are obliged to report omissions or misstatements other than those which are 'clearly trivial' to those charged with governance. ISA 260 defines 'clearly trivial' as matters that are clearly inconsequential, whether taken individually or in aggregate and

whether judged by any quantitative or qualitative criteria.

ISA 450 requires us to request that uncorrected misstatements are corrected.

In the context of the Authority, we propose that an individual difference could normally be considered to be clearly trivial if it is less than £900k for the Authority.

Where management have corrected material misstatements identified during the course of the audit, we will consider whether those corrections should be communicated to the Audit Committee to assist it in fulfilling its governance responsibilities.

### Materiality – pension fund audit

The same principles apply in setting materiality for the Pension Fund audit. Materiality for the Pension Fund was set at £19 million which equates to approximately 2 percent of gross assets.

We design our procedures to detect errors at a lower level of precision, set at £950k for 2014/15.

We continually focus on delivering a high quality audit.

This means building robust quality control procedures into the core audit process rather than bolting them on at the end, and embedding the right attitude and approaches into management and staff.

KPMG's Audit Quality Framework consists of seven key drivers combined with the commitment of each individual in KPMG.

The diagram summarises our approach and each level is expanded upon.

At KPMG we consider audit quality is not just about reaching the right opinion, but how we reach that opinion. KPMG views the outcome of a quality audit as the delivery of an appropriate and independent opinion in compliance with the auditing standards. It is about the processes, thought and integrity behind the audit report. This means, above all, being independent, compliant with our legal and professional requirements, and offering insight and impartial advice to you, our client.

KPMG's Audit Quality Framework consists of seven key drivers combined with the commitment of each individual in KPMG. We use our seven drivers of audit quality to articulate what audit quality means to KPMG.

We believe it is important to be transparent about the processes that sit behind a KPMG audit report, so you can have absolute confidence in us and in the quality of our audit.

**Tone at the top:** We make it clear that audit quality is part of our culture and values and therefore non-negotiable. Tone at the top is the umbrella that covers all the drives of quality through a focused and consistent voice. Phil Johnstone as the Engagement Lead sets the tone on the audit and leads by example with a clearly articulated audit strategy and commits a significant proportion of his time throughout the audit directing and supporting the team.

**Association with right clients:** We undertake rigorous client and engagement acceptance and continuance procedures which are vital to the ability of KPMG to provide high-quality professional services to our clients.

**Clear standards and robust audit tools:** We expect our audit professionals to adhere to the clear standards we set and we provide a range of tools to support them in meeting these expectations. The global rollout of KPMG's eAudit application has significantly enhanced existing audit functionality. eAudit enables KPMG to deliver a highly

technically enabled audit. All of our staff have a searchable data base, Accounting Research Online, that includes all published accounting standards, the KPMG Audit Manual Guidance as well as other relevant sector specific publications, such as the Audit Commission's *Code of Audit Practice*.



**Recruitment, development and assignment of appropriately qualified personnel:** One of the key drivers of audit quality is assigning professionals appropriate to the Authority's risks. We take great care to assign the right people to the right clients based on a number of factors including their skill set, capacity and relevant experience.

We have a well developed technical infrastructure across the firm that puts us in a strong position to deal with any emerging issues. This includes:

- A national public sector technical director who has responsibility for co-ordinating our response to emerging accounting issues, influencing accounting bodies (such as CIPFA) as well as acting as a sounding board for our auditors.
- A national technical network of public sector audit professionals is established that meets on a monthly basis and is chaired by our national technical director.
- All of our staff have a searchable data base, Accounting Research Online, that includes all published accounting standards, the KPMG Audit Manual Guidance as well as other relevant sector specific publications, such as the Audit Commission's *Code of Audit Practice*.
- A dedicated Department of Professional Practice comprised of over 100 staff that provide support to our audit teams and deliver our web-based quarterly technical training.

**We continually focus on delivering a high quality audit.**

**This means building robust quality control procedures into the core audit process rather than bolting them on at the end, and embedding the right attitude and approaches into management and staff.**

**Quality must build on the foundations of well trained staff and a robust methodology.**

**Commitment to technical excellence and quality service delivery:**

Our professionals bring you up- the-minute and accurate technical solutions and together with our specialists are capable of solving complex audit issues and delivering valued insights.

Our audit team draws upon specialist resources including Forensic, Corporate Finance, Transaction Services, Advisory, Taxation, Actuarial and IT. We promote technical excellence and quality service delivery through training and accreditation, developing business understanding and sector knowledge, investment in technical support, development of specialist networks and effective consultation processes.

**Performance of effective and efficient audits:** We understand that how an audit is conducted is as important as the final result. Our drivers of audit quality maximise the performance of the engagement team during the conduct of every audit. We expect our people to demonstrate certain key behaviors in the performance of effective and efficient audits. The key behaviors that our auditors apply throughout the audit process to deliver effective and efficient audits are outlined below:

- timely Engagement Lead and manager involvement;
- critical assessment of audit evidence;
- exercise of professional judgment and professional scepticism;
- ongoing mentoring and on the job coaching, supervision and review;
- appropriately supported and documented conclusions;
- if relevant, appropriate involvement of the Engagement Quality Control reviewer (EQC review);
- clear reporting of significant findings;
- insightful, open and honest two-way communication with those charged with governance; and
- client confidentiality, information security and data privacy.

**Commitment to continuous improvement:** We employ a broad range of mechanisms to monitor our performance, respond to feedback and understand our opportunities for improvement.

**Our quality review results**

Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd publishes information on the quality of work provided by us (and all other firms) for audits undertaken on behalf of them (<http://www.psa.co.uk/audit-quality/principal-audits/kpmg-audit-quality/>).

The latest Annual Regulatory Compliance and Quality Report (\*issued June 2015) showed that we are meeting the overall audit quality and regulatory compliance requirements.



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